



BIOZONE's AP BIOLOGY Series alignment to the new CED (2019)

This document aligns the structure of the College Board's new CED (2019) for AP Biology to BIOZONE's current 2017 editions for AP Biology:

- AP Biology 1
- AP Biology 2

KEY: Indicates material not covered in current editions
 Black Text Find in BIOZONE title: **AP Biology 1**
 Red text Find in BIOZONE title: **AP Biology 2**

UNIT	TOPIC	ENDURING UNDERSTANDING	LEARNING OBJECTIVE	ESSENTIAL KNOWLEDGE	Activity #	Activity Title	SKILL
UNIT 1	1.1	SYI-1	SYI-1.A	SYI-1.A.1	22	The Role of Water	2.A
				SYI-1.A.2	23	The Properties of Water	
				SYI-1.A.3	23	The Properties of Water	
	1.2	ENE-1	ENE-1.A	ENE-1.A.1	21	The Biochemical Nature of the Cell	
					25	Building an Organism	
				ENE-1.A.2	24	Organic Molecules	2.A
					25	Building an Organism	
	1.3	SYI-1	SYI-1.B	SYI-1.B.1	27	Nucleotides	2.A
					28	Nucleic Acids	2.A
					29	Amino Acids	2.A
					34	Lipids	2.A
					37	Condensation and Hydrolysis of Sugars	1.A, 2.A
	1.4	SYI-1	SYI-1.B	SYI-1.B.2.a	27	Nucleotides	1.A
					28	Nucleic Acids	1.A
					29	Amino Acids	1.A
					30	Protein Structure	1.A
					31	Protein Shape is Related to Function	1.A
					32	Comparing Fibrous and Globular Proteins	1.A
					36	Carbohydrate Chemistry	1.A
					39	Polysaccharides	1.A
					40	Cellulose and Starch	1.A
					34	Lipids	1.A
					35	Phospholipids	1.A
	1.5	SYI-1	SYI-1.C	SYI-1.C.1.a	28	Nucleic Acids	
					28	Nucleic Acids	
					29	Amino Acids	
					30	Protein Structure	
31					Protein Shape is Related to Function		
32					Comparing Fibrous and Globular Proteins		
39					Polysaccharides	6.E.b	
40					Cellulose and Starch		
1.6	IST-1	IST-1.A	IST-1.A.1.a	27	Nucleotides		
			IST-1.A.1.b	28	Nucleic Acids		
2.1	SYI-1	SYI-1.D	SYI-1.D.1, 3, 4	51	Prokaryotic Cells		
				52	Animal Cells		
				53	Identifying Structures in an Animal Cell		
				54	Plant Cells		
				55	Identifying Structures in a Plant Cell		
				58	Cell Structures and Organelles	1.A	
				33	Modifications of Proteins		
				73	Membranes and the Export of Proteins		
				250	Descent and Common Ancestry		
2.2	SYI-1	SYI-1.E	SYI-1.E.1	52	Animal Cells		
				53	Identifying Structures in an Animal Cell		
				54	Plant Cells		
				55	Identifying Structures in a Plant Cell		
				58	Cell Structures and Organelles		
				6	ATP Production in Cells		
		SYI-1.F	SYI-1.F.1, 8-9				

UNIT 2

			SYI-1.F.2-7	12	Chloroplasts			
2.3	ENE-1	ENE-1.B	ENE-1.B.1	9	Properties of Geometric Shapes	5.A.d		
				42	Limitations to Cell Size	2.D.a		
					Examples from			
				60	Gas Exchange and Stomata			
				62	Uptake at the Root			
				109	The Stomach and Small Intestine			
				42	Limitations to Cell Size	2.D.a		
				43	Investigating the Effect of Cell Size			
					Examples from			
		ENE-1.C	ENE-1.C.1	60	Gas Exchange and Stomata			
				72	The Human Gas Exchange System			
				81	Food vacuoles and Simple Guts			
2.4	ENE-2	ENE-2.A	ENE-2.A.1	35	Phospholipids			
			ENE-2.A.2	59	The Structure of Membranes	2.A		
			ENE-2.B.1	59	The Structure of Membranes			
2.5	ENE-2	ENE-2.C	ENE-2.C.1	59	The Structure of Membranes			
				60	How Do We Know: Membrane Structure	5.D.b		
				63	Factors Affecting Membrane Permeability	3.D		
				ENE-2.C.2	61	Cell Processes		
					6	ATP Production in Cells		
					12	Chloroplasts		
					29	Regional Specialization and Functional Efficiency		
				ENE-2.C.3	59	The Structure of Membranes		
				ENE-2.C.4	59	The Structure of Membranes		
				ENE-2.C.5	59	The Structure of Membranes		
ENE-2.D	ENE-2.D.1	51	Prokaryotic Cells					
		54	Plant Cells					
		57	Cell Walls					
		57	Cell Walls					
		2.6	ENE-2	ENE-2.E	ENE-2.E.1	62	Diffusion	
						65	Investigating Diffusion	3.E.b
						66	Osmosis	
		ENE-2.E.2	62	Diffusion				
		ENE-2.E.3	70	Active Transport				
	ENE-2.F	ENE-2.F.1	64	Investigating Transport Across Membranes	5.D.b			
			65	Investigating Diffusion	3.E.b			
			66	Osmosis				
			67	Water Movement in Plant Cells				
			71	Ion Pumps				
		ENE-2.F.2a	73	Membranes and the Export of Proteins				
		ENE-2.F.2b	74	Endocytosis				
2.7	ENE-2	ENE-2.G	ENE-2.G.1a-b	59	The Structure of Membranes			
				62	Diffusion			
				71	Ion Pumps			
				ENE-2.G.1c	71	Ion Pumps	6.E.b	
				ENE-2.G.2	71	Ion Pumps		
				72	Disturbances to Ion Transport			
		ENE-2.G.3	70	Active Transport				
			71	Ion Pumps				
			71	Ion Pumps				
2.8	ENE-2	ENE-2.H	ENE-2.H.1a	67	Water Movement in Plant Cells			
				ENE-2.I	ENE-2.I.1	54	Plant Cells	
						1	Entropy and Order	
						94	Transport and Exchange in Animals	
					ENE-2.I.2	68	Making Dilutions	4.A
						69	Estimating Osmolarity of Cells	4.A
			88	Osmoregulation and Excretion in Fish				
			115	The Physiology of the Kidney				
2.9	ENE-2	ENE-2.J	ENE-2.J.1	75	Active and Passive Transport Summary	1.B		
2.10	ENE-2	ENE-2.K-L	ENE-2.K.1-L.1	58	Cell Structures and Organelles			
				61	Cell Processes			
				6	ATP Production in Cells			
				12	Chloroplasts			
			29	Regional Specialization and Functional Efficiency				
2.11	EVO-1	EVO-1.A	EVO-1.A.1	13	Origin of Eukaryotic Photosynthesis	6.B		
			EVO-1.A.2	51	Prokaryotic Cells			
			EVO-1.A.3	52	Animal Cells			
			54	Plant Cells				

UNIT 3

		EVO-1.B	EVO-1.B.1	250	Descent and Common Ancestry				
				251	The Origin of Eukaryotes				
3.1	ENE-1	ENE-1.D	ENE-1.D.1	20	Enzymes				
			ENE-1.D.2	21	Models of Enzyme Activity	1.B			
3.2	ENE-1	ENE-1.E	ENE-1.E.1	31	Protein Shape is Related to Function				
				22	How Enzymes Work				
3.3	ENE-1	ENE-1.F	ENE-1.F.1.a	31	Protein Shape is Related to Function				
				20	Enzymes				
				23	Enzyme Kinetics				
				265	Temperature and Enzyme Activity	6.E.c			
			ENE-1.F.2						
			ENE-1.G	ENE-1.G.1	26	Investigating Enzyme Activity	6.E.c		
					29	Regional Specialization and Functional Efficiency			
				ENE-1.G.2	23	Enzyme Kinetics			
					28	Achieving Metabolic Efficiency			
				ENE-1.G.3	1	Entropy and Order			
		ENE-1.G.4	25	Enzyme Inhibitors					
3.4	ENE-1	ENE-1.H	ENE-1.H.1	3	The Role of ATP in Cells				
				4	ATP and Energy				
				1	Entropy and Order				
				5	Energy Transformations in Cells				
3.5	ENE-1	ENE-1.I	ENE-1.I.1a.i-iii.	13	Origin of Eukaryotic Photosynthesis	6.B			
				ENE-1.I.2	13	Photosynthesis			
				ENE-1.J	ENE-1.J.1	15	Pigments and Light Absorption		
					16	Light Dependent Reactions			
					16	Light Dependent Reactions			
					ENE-1.J.2	16	Light Dependent Reactions		
					ENE-1.J.3-4	8	Chemiosmosis and the Proton Motive Force	6.B	
		ENE-1.J.5	17	Light Independent Reactions					
			18	Investigating Photosynthesis	6.B				
3.6	ENE-1	ENE-1.K	ENE-1.K.1	6	ATP Production in Cells				
				10	Anaerobic Pathways for ATP Production				
				ENE-1.K.2	6	ATP Production in Cells			
					7	The Biochemistry of Respiration			
				ENE-1.K.3.a	8	Chemiosmosis and the Proton Motive Force	6.B		
				ENE-1.K.3.b	7	The Biochemistry of Respiration			
					10	Anaerobic Pathways for ATP Production			
					8	Chemiosmosis and the Proton Motive Force	6.B		
					ENE-1.K.3.c	7	The Biochemistry of Respiration		
					ENE-1.K.3.d	7	The Biochemistry of Respiration		
						16	Light Dependent Reactions		
					ENE-1.K.3.e	8	Chemiosmosis and the Proton Motive Force	6.B	
				ENE-1.L	ENE-1.L.1-4	6	ATP Production in Cells		
						7	The Biochemistry of Respiration		
					ENE-1.L.5	8	Chemiosmosis and the Proton Motive Force	6.B	
		ENE-1.L.6	10	Anaerobic Pathways for ATP Production					
		ENE-1.L.7	3	The Role of ATP in Cells					
			4	ATP and Energy					
			5	Energy Transformation in Cells					
			9	Measuring Respiration	4.A				
3.7	SYI-3	SYI-3.A	SYI-3.A.1-2	35	Phospholipids	6.C			
				15	Pigments and Light Absorption				
				97	Gas Transport in Humans				
				101	Adaptations of Mammalian Blood				
				120	The Nature of Antigens				
4.1	IST-3	IST-3.A	IST-3.A.1	80	Types of Cell Signalling				
				81	Cell to Cell Communication				
				IST-3.B	IST-3.B.1	79	Communication Among Unicellular Organisms		
					80	Types of Cell Signalling			
					82	Local Regulators			
			4.2	IST-3	IST-3.C	IST-3.C.1	77	Signals and Signal Transduction	
						IST-3.C.2	85	Types of Signal Transduction	1.A
							86	Signal Transduction Using Second Messengers	1.A
				87	Signal Transduction involving Protein Modification	1.A			
		IST-3.D	IST-3.D.1	77	Signals and Signal Transduction				
			IST-3.D.2a-b	86	Signal Transduction Using Second Messengers				
				77	Signals and Signal Transduction				
				83	Action of Insulin	1.A			
				85	Types of Signal Transduction				
				86	Signal Transduction Using Second Messengers	1.A			
				87	Signal Transduction involving Protein Modification	1.A			
			IST-3.D.2c						
4.3	IST-3	IST-3.E	IST-3.E.1	77	Signals and Signal Transduction	6.C			
				79	Communication Among Unicellular Organisms	6.C			

UNIT 4			IST-3.F	IST-3.F.1	86	Signal Transduction Using Second Messengers	6.C
					77	Signals and Signal Transduction	6.C
					88	Cell Signaling and DNA Repair	6.C
					169	Cellular Differentiation	6.C
					170	Gene Expression and Development	6.C
					172	The Timing of Development	6.C
					183	Gene-Environment Interactions	6.C
	4.4	IST-3	IST-3-G	IST-3-G.1	174	Mutations and Development	
					172	The Timing of Development	
				IST-3-G.2	89	Effect of Blocking Signals	
					173	Factors Regulating Seed Germination	
	4.5	ENE-3	ENE-3.A	ENE-3.A.1	28	Achieving Metabolic Efficiency	
			ENE-3.B	ENE-3.B.1	41	Negative Feedback	6.E.b
					45	Control of Blood Glucose	
					46	Type 1 Diabetes Mellitus	6.E.b
			ENE-3.C	ENE-3.C.1	42	Positive Feedback	6.E.b
					43	Feedback Systems Can Interact	
4.6	IST-1	IST-1.B	IST-1.B.1	128	Cell Division		
			IST-1.B.2.a	129	The Eukaryotic Cell Cycle		
			IST-1.B.2.b	130	Regulation of the Cell Cycle		
		IST-1.C	IST-1.C.1a-c	132	Mitosis		
				133	Mitosis and Cytokinesis		
				131	Defective Gene Regulation in Cancer		
				134	Modeling Mitosis		
				135	Environmental Factors Influence Mitosis		
4.7	IST-1	IST-1.D	IST-1.D.1-2	130	Regulation of the Cell Cycle		
		IST-1.E	IST-1.E.1	131	Defective Gene Regulation in Cancer	6.E.a	
				177	Apoptosis: Programmed Cell Death	6.E.a	
UNIT 5	5.1	IST-1	IST-1.F	IST-1.F.1.a-b	136	Meiosis	
			IST-1.G	IST-1.G.1	139	Mitosis vs Meiosis	
	5.2	IST-1	IST-1.H	IST-1.H.1-3	137	Meiosis and Variation	3.A
					138	Modeling Meiosis	
					140	Crossing Over Problems	
	5.3	EVO-2	EVO-2.A	EVO-2.A.1	28	Nucleic Acids	
				EVO-2.A.2-4	250	Descent and Common Ancestry	
		IST-1	IST-1.I	IST-1.I.1	143	Mendel's Pea Plant Experiments	
					144	Mendel's Laws of Inheritance	
				IST-1.I.2a-b	145	Basic Genetic Crosses	
					146	Monohybrid Cross	
					147	Codominance	
					148	Codominance in Multiple Allele Systems	
					149	Incomplete Dominance	
					150	Lethal Alleles	
					151	Problems Involving Monohybrid Inheritance	
					152	Dihybrid Cross	
					153	Inheritance of Linked Genes	
					154	Recombination and Dihybrid Inheritance	
					155	Detecting Linkage in Dihybrid inheritance	
					156	Using the Chi-Squared Test in Genetics	5.C
					157	Chi-Squared Exercise in Genetics	5.C
					158	Problems Involving Dihybrid Inheritance	
					159	Sex Linkage	
					160	Inheritance Patterns	
					161	Pedigree Analysis	
	5.4	IST-1	IST-1.J	IST-1.J.1.a	153	Inheritance of Linked Genes	
					154	Recombination and Dihybrid Inheritance	
					155	Detecting Linkage in Dihybrid inheritance	
					156	Using the Chi-Squared Test in Genetics	5.C
					157	Chi-Squared Exercise in Genetics	5.C
				IST-1.J.2	159	Sex Linkage	
					160	Inheritance Patterns	
				161	Pedigree Analysis		
				165	Sex Determination		
			IST-1.J.3	164	Polygenes	5.A.b	
			IST-1.J.4.a-c	167	Nonnuclear Inheritance		
5.5	SYI-3	SYI-3.B	SYI-3.B.1	182	Sources of Genetic Variation	1.C	
				183	Gene-Environment Interactions		
				272	Extinction or Evolution?		
	SYI-3	SYI-3.C	SYI-3.C.1	182	Sources of Genetic Variation		
			SYI-3.C.2	143	Mendel's Pea Plant Experiments		
				144	Mendel's Laws of Inheritance		

UNIT 6

			SVI-3.C.3	162	Hunting for a Gene	6.E.b
				187	Mutations	6.E.b
				190	Inherited Metabolic Disorders	6.E.b
				191	Sickle Cell Mutation	6.E.b
				194	Non-disjunction can Produce Aneuploidies	6.E.b
6.1	IST-1	IST-1.K	IST-1.K.1	28	Nucleic Acids	
			IST-1.K.2.a	92	Genomes, Genes, and Alleles	
			IST-1.K.2.b	93	Prokaryotic Chromosomes	
				95	Eukaryotic Chromosome Structure	
			IST-1.K.3	94	Plasmid DNA	
		IST-1.L	IST-1.L.1.a-b	27	Nucleotides	
				28	Nucleic Acids	
				97	The Evidence for DNA Structure	
				100	Creating a DNA Molecule	1.C
6.2	IST-1	IST-1.M	IST-1.M.1.a-g	101	DNA Replication	2.B.b
				102	Enzyme Control of DNA Replication	
6.3	IST-1	IST-1.N	IST-1.N.1.a-c	98	RNA Molecules	
			IST-1.N.2	104	What is Gene Expression?	
				105	The Genetic Code	
			IST-1.N.3-5	106	Transcription is the First Step in Gene Expression	
			IST-1.N.6.a-d	104	What is Gene Expression?	
				107	mRNA Processing in Eukaryotes	
6.4	IST-1	IST-1.O	IST-1.O.1-2	106	Transcription is the First Step in Gene Expression	
			IST-1.O.3-4.a-h	108	Translation	6.E.a
				109	Gene Expression Summary	2.D.b
			IST-1.O.5	116	Preparing a Gene for Cloning	
6.5	IST-2	IST-2.A	IST-2.A.1	178	Structural and Regulatory Genes	
			IST-2.A.2	182	Sources of Genetic Variation	
			IST-2.A.3.a-b	169	Cellular Differentiation	
		IST-2.B	IST-2.B.1.a	179	Gene Regulation in Prokaryotes	
			IST-2.B.1.b	180	Eukaryotic Gene Structure and Regulation	
6.6	IST-2	IST-2.C	IST-2.C.1	180	Eukaryotic Gene Structure and Regulation	
			IST-2.C.2	179	Gene Regulation in Prokaryotes	
		IST-2.D	IST-2.D.1	169	Cellular Differentiation	
				171	Homeotic Genes and Development	
			IST-2.D.2	176	miRNA and Development	
6.7	IST-2	IST-2.E	IST-2.E.1	110	Protein Activity Determines Phenotype	2.C
			IST-2.E.2	187	Mutations	
				188	Beneficial Mutations	
				189	Types of Gene Mutations	2.C
	IST-4	IST-4.A	IST-4.A.1.a-b	182	Sources of Genetic Variation	
				186	Mutagens	
				187	Mutations	
			IST-4.A.2.a-b	192	Chromosome Mutations	
				193	Gene Duplication	
				194	Non-disjunction can Produce Aneuploidies	
				195	Aneuploidy in Sex Chromosomes	
				196	Polyploidy as a Source of Variation	
		IST-4.B	IST-4.B.1.a-c	197	The Genetic Basis of Resistance in Bacteria	
				198	Replication in Bacteriophages	
				199	Consequences of Lysogeny	
				200	Replication in Viruses	
				201	Antigenic Variability in Influenzavirus	
				202	HIV Evolves Rapidly	
6.8	IST-1	IST-1.P	IST-1.P.1.a	115	Gel Electrophoresis	
			IST-1.P.1.b	114	Polymerase Chain Reaction	
			IST-1.P.1.c	112	Making Recombinant DNA	
				113	New Tools: Gene Editing With CRISPR	
				117	Gene Cloning	
				118	Aseptic Technique and Streak Plating	
				119	Testing for Transformation	6.D
				123	Using Recombinant Plasmids in Industry	
				124	Engineering for Improved Nutrition	
				125	Production of Insulin	
				126	Food for the Masses	
			IST-1.P.1.d			
7.1	EVO-1	EVO-1.C	EVO-1.C.1	206	Darwin's Theory	2.A
			EVO-1.C.2	206	Darwin's Theory	
		EVO-1.D	EVO-1.D.1	207	Adaptation and Fitness	
				208	Sexual Selection	

UNIT 7

			EVO-1.D.2	209	Gene Pools and Evolution	
				210	Gene Pool Exercise	
				211	Changes in a Gene Pool	
7.2	EVO-1	EVO-1.E	EVO-1.E.1-3	214	Types of Natural Selection	1.B
				215	Stabilizing Selection For Human Birth Weight	
				244	Analyzing Data from Extant Populations	
				216	Selection for Skin Color in Humans	
				217	Heterozygous Advantage	1.B
				218	Directional Selection in Moths	1.B
				219	Insecticide Resistance	1.B
				220	The Evolution of Antibiotic Resistance	1.B
7.3		EVO-1.F	EVO-1.F.1	224	Artificial Selection in Animals	
				225	Selection in Livestock	
				226	Selection and Population Change	4.B.c
				227	Artificial Selection in Crop Plants	
				228	Breeding Modern Wheat	
				229	Selection in Fast Plants	4.B.c
		EVO-1.G	EVO-1.G.1	270	Convergent Evolution	
7.4	EVO-1	EVO-1.H	EVO-1.H.1.a-c	209	Gene Pools and Evolution	
			EVO-1.H.1.b	221	The Founder Effect	
				222	Population Bottlenecks	
				223	Genetic Drift	
			EVO-1.H.1.c	261	Allopatric Speciation	
		EVO-1.I	EVO-1.I.1	221	The Founder Effect	
				222	Population Bottlenecks	
				223	Genetic Drift	
		EVO-1.J	EVO-1.J.1	263	Speciation in Action	
7.5	EVO-1	EVO-1.K	EVO-1.K.1	209	Gene Pools and Evolution	1.C
			EVO-1.K.2	212	Calculating Allele Frequencies in Populations	5.A.c
		EVO-1.L	EVO-1.L.1	213	Analysis of a Squirrel Gene Pool	5.A.c
			EVO-1.L.2	210	Gene Pool Exercise	
				211	Changes in a Gene Pool	5.A.c
				221	The Founder Effect	
				222	Population Bottlenecks	
				223	Genetic Drift	
7.6	EVO-1	EVO-1.M	EVO-1.M.1	231	The Evidence for Evolution	
		EVO-1.N	EVO-1.N.1.a	232	Fossils	
				233	Methods of Dating Fossils	
				234	Interpreting the Fossil Record	4.B.a
				235	Chronometric Dating	
				246	Biogeographical Evidence	
				247	Oceanic Island Colonizers	
				248	Continental Drift and Evolution	4.B.a
			EVO-1.N.1.b	236	The Evolution of Horses	
				237	Homologous Structures	
				238	Vestigial Structures	
			EVO-1.N.2	239	Homologous Proteins	
				240	Molecular Clocks	4.B.a
				241	Homologous DNA Sequences	
				242	Gene Duplication and Evolution	4.B.a
				243	Evolution of Novel Forms	
				245	The Role of Master Genes	
	EVO-2	EVO-2.B	EVO-2.B.1-2	250	Descent and Common Ancestry	
7.7	EVO-2	EVO-2.C	EVO-2.C.1	250	Descent and Common Ancestry	6.E.b
7.8	EVO-3	EVO-3.A	EVO-3.A.1	265	Chloroquine Resistance in Protozoa	3.E.a
				266	Drug Resistance in HIV	3.E.a
				267	Evolution in E. coli	3.E.a
7.9	EVO-3	EVO-3.B	EVO-3.B.1.a,c	252	What is a Phylogenetic Tree?	
			EVO-3.B.1.b	253	The Phylogeny of Animals	
		EVO-3.C	EVO-3.C.1-3	254	Constructing Phylogenies Using Cladistics	2.D.c
				255	Why are Birds Dinosaurs?	
				256	Constructing a Cladogram	2.D.c
7.10	EVO-3	EVO-3.D	EVO-3.D.1-2	258	What is a Species?	
				259	Prezygotic Reproductive Isolating Mechanisms	
				260	Postzygotic Isolating Mechanisms	
		EVO-3.E	EVO-3.E.1	264	The Rate of Evolutionary Change	2.B.a
			EVO-3.E.2	257	Divergence is An Evolutionary Pattern	2.B.a
				263	Speciation in Action	
				268	Adaptive Radiation in Mammals	
				269	Divergent Evolution in Ratites	

		EVO-3.F	EVO-3.F.1-3	261	Allopatric Speciation	6.E.a
				262	Sympatric Speciation	
			EVO-3.F.3	259	Prezygotic Reproductive Isolating Mechanisms	
				260	Postzygotic Isolating Mechanisms	
7.11	EVO-3	EVO-3.G	EVO-3.G.1	272	Extinction	
			EVO-3.G.2	273	Causes of Mass Extinctions	
				274	The Sixth Extinction	
		EVO-3.H	EVO-3.H.1	274	The Sixth Extinction	
		EVO-3.I	EVO-3.I.1			
		EVO-3.J	EVO-3.I.1	268	Adaptive Radiation in Mammals	
				272	Extinction	
7.12	SYI-3	SYI-3.D	SYI-3.D.1	222	Population Bottlenecks	6.C
				267	Evolution in E. coli	6.C
				216	Genetic Diversity and Population Variability	
7.13	SYI-3	SYI-3.E	SYI-3.E.1.a-b	276	The Origin of Life on Earth	
			SYI-3.E.1.c	278	Prebiotic Experiments	
			SYI-3.E.2	277	An RNA World	
8.1	ENE-3	ENE-3.D	ENE-3.D.1	166	Detecting Changing States	
				150	Innate Behaviors	
				151	Kineses	
				152	Taxes	
				153	Choice Chamber Investigations	3.C.a
				136	Timing and Coordination in Simple Organisms	
				137	Timing and Coordination in Plants	
				64	Investigating Plant Transpiration	
				138	Tropisms and Growth Responses	
				139	Auxins as Signal Molecules	
				140	Investigating Phototropism	
				141	Photoperiodism in Plants	
				142	Biological Clocks	
				143	Biological Clocks and the Environment	
				144	Biological Rhythms	
				148	Hibernation	
				154	Migration Patterns	
				155	Animal Migrations	
			ENE-3.D.2	167	Plant Responses to Threats	
				168	Animal Communication	
	IST-5	IST-5.A	IST-5.A.1-2.a-b	167	Plant Responses to Threats	
				168	Animal Communication	
				169	Pheromones	
				170	Courtship	
				171	Territories and Breeding Behaviour	
				159	Learning to Sing	
			IST-5.A.3.a-b	172	Sociality	
				160	Cooperative Behaviour Improves Survival	
				173	Cooperation and Survival	
				174	Honeybee Communication	
				175	Cooperative Foraging	
				176	Cooperative Defense	
				177	Cooperative Attack	
8.2	ENE-1	ENE-1.M	ENE-1.M.1	32	How Organisms Allocate Energy	
			ENE-1.M.1.a	34	Endothermy vs Ectothermy	
				35	Mechanisms of Thermoregulation in Endotherms	
			ENE-1.M.1.b	37	Energy and Seasonal Breeding	
				38	Reproductive Allocation and Parental Care	
				39	Diapause as a Reproductive Strategy	
			ENE-1.M.1.c	33	Metabolism and Body Size	
			ENE-1.M.1.d-e	32	How Organisms Allocate Energy	
		ENE-1.N	ENE-1.N.1.a-b	207	Factors Determining Population Growth	
				238	Global Primary Productivity	
				240	Production and Trophic Efficiency	
				242	Ecological Pyramids	
				243	Investigating Trophic Efficiencies	6.D
		ENE-1.O	ENE-1.O.1.a	232	Plants as Producers	
				233	Autotrophs and Heterotrophs	
			ENE-1.O.1.b	233	Autotrophs and Heterotrophs	
				237	The Darkest Depths	
			ENE-1.O.2	233	Autotrophs and Heterotrophs	
8.3	SYI-1	SYI-1.G	SYI-1.G.1	195	Features of Populations	
				215	Population Regulation	
			SYI-1.G.2	204	Population Age Structure	
				205	Life Tables and Survivorship	
				206	Survivorship Curves	
				207	Factors Determining Population Growth	

UNIT 8

				208	Patterns of Population Growth	4.A
				209	r and K Selection	
				210	Modelling Population Growth	
				211	Human Demography	
				212	Modelling Human Survivorship	4.A
				213	World Population Growth	4.A
8.4	SYI-1	SYI-1.H	SYI-1.H.1	214	The Rise and Fall of Human Populations	
			SYI-1.H.2	208	Patterns of Population Growth	5.A.c
				210	Modelling Population Growth	5.A.c
8.5	ENE-4	ENE-4.A	ENE-4.A.1	194	Describing Community Structure	
		ENE-4.B	ENE-4.B.1	249	The Stability of Communities	
				250	Primary Succession	
				251	Secondary Succession	
				252	Wetland Succession	
			ENE-4.B.2	223	Species Interactions	
			ENE-4.B.3-4	224	Interspecific Competition	
				225	Competition in Barnacles	
				226	Modelling Interspecific Competition	
				227	Intraspecific Competition	
				228	Predator Prey Interactions	
				229	Population Cycles	
				230	Vertical Distribution in a Lake Community	
		ENE-4.C	ENE-4.C.1	173	Cooperation and Survival	
				174	Honeybee Communication	
				175	Cooperative Foraging	
				177	Cooperative Attack	
8.6	SYI-3	SYI-3.F	SYI-3.F.1	249	The Stability of Communities	
			SYI-3.F.2	253	The Importance of Keystone Species	6.E.c
		SYI-3.G	SYI-3.G.1	249	The Stability of Communities	
			SYI-3.G.2	253	The Importance of Keystone Species	
8.7	EVO-1	EVO-1.O	EVO-1.O.1	207	Adaptation and Fitness	
				182	Sources of Genetic Variation	
	SYI-2	SYI-2.A	SYI-2.A.1-2	270	The Impact of Alien Species	
		SYI-2.B	SYI-2.B.1	263	Biodiversity and Global Warming	
				264	Climate Change and Agriculture	5.D.a, b
				265	Temperature and Enzyme Activity	5.D.a, b
				266	Temperature and the Distribution of Species	5.D.a, b
			SYI-2.B.2.a	271	The Impact of New Diseases	
			SYI-2.B.2.b	254	The Impact of Humans of Ecosystems	5.D.a, b
				255	The Impact of Urbanization	
				256	Nitrogen Pollution	
				257	Deforestation	
				261	Ice Sheet Melting	5.D.a, b
				263	Biodiversity and Global Warming	
				265	Temperature and Enzyme Activity	5.D.a, b
				266	Temperature and the Distribution of Species	5.D.a, b
		SYI-2.C	SYI-2.C.1	267	The Impact of El Nino	
				268	Continental Drift Can Account for Species Distributions	
				269	Ocean Acidification	
				273	Causes of Mass Extinctions	